PREVIEW SAMPLE *Click through to peek inside*

CARVING AHISTORY

A GUIDE TO THE GREAT COURT







THE UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND ST LUCIA







Contents

How to use this guide	7
UQ St Lucia foundations	8
- The stonework	13
Queensland history	14
- Illustrating a Queensland triumph	16
- Queensland	18
- The University of Queensland	21
- Significant Australian history affecting Queensland	23
Queensland flora and fauna	24
- Life is different up north	26
- Flora: Australian floral emblems	28
- Flora: edible plants	30
- Flora: other plants (flowers, trees, shrubs, ferns)	38
- Flora: unidentified	49
- Fauna: birds	51
- Fauna: other animals	56
Indigenous culture	66
- An historical document of a time long gone	68
- Ceremonial life, Domestic life	70
- Hunting, Social customs	72
- Characterisations	73
Coats of arms - Heraldry: 'the shorthand of history' - The University of Queensland's coat of arms - The University of Queensland - Australia - International: UK, Ireland - International: Europe - International: Africa, Asia, Oceania - International: Americas	74 76 78 80 83 86 99 105 109
Academic traditions	116
- Great Court carving types	118
- Grotesques: UQ-related	119
- Grotesques: general characterisations	124
- Statues	128
- Friezes: academia	133
- Friezes: UQ- and UQ Press-related	136
- Inscriptions	137
Conclusion	142
- The artists: their techniques and direction	144
- John Muller	145
- Leonard Shillam AM	146
- Dr Rhyl Hinwood AM	147
General index	148
- MAP A: Carvings within the cloisters	152
- MAP B: Carvings outside the cloisters	157
- Acknowledgements	159
References	160

inside back cover

"...a gem in a beautiful subtropical setting of hill, dale and river."

Mr JD Story, 1935

St Lucia university site layout proposed by Hennessy, Hennessy & Co, 1936-

UQ St Lucia foundations

Inaugurated on 10 December 1909, The University of Queensland is the state's oldest tertiary institution.

The University opened its doors to students in 1911, starting out at the Old Government House overlooking the Botanic Gardens in the city. Other buildings were soon added along George Street, abutting the State Parliament House.

As numbers grew the University began to look for a larger campus, and the Lord Mayor of the powerful new Brisbane City Council, covering the entire urban area, suggested St Lucia. Some scoffed because much of it was known to be flood-prone. Prominent local residents, Dr James Mayne and his sister Mary Emelia, offered to purchase a large area of riverside farmland in 1926 and donate it as the new site for the University.

Nine years later the state government announced that it would build the new campus, as all universities in Australia were then under the jurisdiction of their respective state governments. Vice-Chancellor JD Story spoke of the opportunity to create "a gem in a beautiful subtropical setting of hill, dale and river".



Queensland Premier the Hon William Forgan Smith laying the University foundation stone on 6 March 1937

The government-appointed architects, Hennessy, Hennessy & Co, developed a plan for a "great semi-circular quadrangle around which the various buildings are arranged, all connected by means of an arcade, enabling students to reach any portion whatsoever". The building, deliberately and sensibly sited above the 1893 flood line, was named after William Forgan Smith, the Labor Premier of the time.

The architects, aiming to be "original in conception, monumental in design, and embodying the Australian spirit of art with English culture", created the Great Court, a modern take on the traditional quadrangles of monasteries and universities throughout the world, especially Britain.

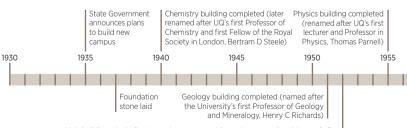
And of course the new structure would be in stone, Helidon stone from a quarry near Toowoomba, which had been drawn on for the Anglican Cathedral. The Forgan Smith building boasted a tower that overlooked a then low-rise Brisbane, with buildings planned around the quadrangle for specific disciplines, all named after early professors – with the exception of the Duhig building, which housed the library and was named after a long- serving Roman Catholic Archbishop and Senate member, James Duhig. Construction began in 1938, but was soon interrupted by war, when the Advanced Land Headquarters of the Allied Land Forces in the Pacific, headed by General Sir Thomas Blamey, took over the building. A plaque commemorating that era can still be seen in the forecourt of the tower. In the early post-war years most students were returned servicemen, along with a gradually growing proportion of women, studying arts, medicine, engineering, science and law.

The Great Court has been added to and altered on a number of occasions. The last major structure, the Michie building, on the western side (1972), soon had a stone colonnade linking it to the Goddard building. Since then, renovations – often in roof areas – have been added, subject to some heritage restraints. Much of the building still retains its original charm, and the quadrangle itself has changed little in recent years. The view of the city, on the other hand, has changed almost beyond recognition, with high-rise buildings now dominating at Toowong and the city beyond.

A bridge linking St Lucia with Dutton Park had been contemplated from time to time ever since the 1920s. When mooted again early this century the University Senate at first feared it would split the campus, but when it emerged as a public transport, cycling and pedestrian bridge, it gained University support, replacing the Dutton Park ferry. Opened in 2005, bus passengers from the city can now get to the University on a dedicated busway in just 12 minutes.

Today, the Great Court plays host to staff and students in a variety of modes, from tutorial gatherings to lunch on the grass. Visitors, especially the families of graduands, crowd the quadrangle for photo opportunities. Should they wonder about the buildings, inscriptions and sculpture around them, they will find much of interest in this book.

Emeritus Professor of History, Peter Spearritt



Timeline for constructing UQ St Lucia Great Court

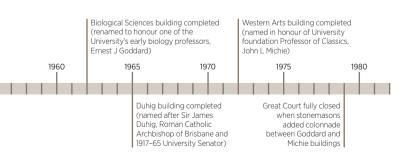
Main building – including Law wing, tower and Arts wing – completed (named after 1932–42 Queensland Premier and 1944–53 UQ Chancellor William Forgan Smith)



The Great Court, c.1947



The Great Court, mid-1970s





Academic traditions

As well as recording significant Queensland history, flora, fauna and Indigenous heritage, plus coats of arms from around the world, the Great Court architects were keen to portray aspects of the University's academic traditions.

This resulted in the installation of high-relief carvings of key figures in the history of scholarship, along with panels of the names of other great thinkers and teachers. Inscriptions dotted around the Great Court include dates of significance, scientific aspects, and writings and sayings of an academic nature.

Law entrance

The designers clearly wished passers-by to set modern law in the context of a tradition of thinking that originated in Ancient Greece and Rome – hence the statues of Plato and Justinian, and inscriptions of Bacon, Coke, Blackstone and Hobbes. Not all scholars represented here were lawyers, but those who were not made great contributions to the understanding of human society, and/or had a lasting influence on English law, government or scientific development. ...key figures in the history. of scholarship, plus other academic traditions."

Great Court planners, 1930s

In all, the law statuary provides a contrasting balance between the significance of Greece and Rome, individual and state, philosophy and law, and the Classical World and Christianity, along with links between English government and common law practice.

Arts entrance

This statuary and accompanying names honour some of the great thinkers and literary figures who helped create European culture, with an emphasis on English writers. The front of the entrance is flanked by sculptures of two famous English authors, Chaucer and Shakespeare, who are acknowledged as consummate professionals in understanding and describing the great diversity of human personality.

The placing of the greatest poets of Ancient Greece and Rome at the Arts entrance suggests the importance of the classics in the English Renaissance, which reached its peak in the work of Milton, whose name is in the centre of the panel (chronologically: Homer, Virgil, Erasmus, Spenser, Milton, Browning).

Steele building entrance

The carvings around the Steele building entrance reflect the advancement of chemical science from 16th century alchemy to 19th century chemistry. The centre panels depicting Mendeleev, Priestley and Pasteur portray developments from the mid-18th to early 20th century, a period during which chemistry divested itself of its alchemical connections and underwent its greatest stage of development. "...serve to remind us that university life is not always a grimly serious business, but has its lighter side and that there must always be outlets and opportunities for humour and satire."

(Unattributed) comment on the reasoning behind the Great Court grotesques, c.1992

Great Court carving types

Grotesques

These projecting sculptures on the cloister walls were apparently created to introduce an element of humour to the Great Court, and render 'petty human foibles and idiosyncracies' in a satirical manner. Some are based on actual people, while others can only be guessed at, as the early sculptors were given free rein to interpret characters of "restrained grotesquery and whimsicality in stone", and did not always reveal the source of their inspiration. Perhaps this is part of their appeal, trying to guess who the characters are?

Unlike gargoyles, the grotesques are not water spouts designed to carry away rainwater, and so do not have open mouths unless it is part of their characterisation – although several feature mythical creatures and fanciful humans and animals.

Statues

The Great Court statues are the high-relief three-dimensional carvings that are either free-standing or attached to the walls. They comprise famous scholars, writers and scientists, as well as books.

Friezes and roundels

A frieze can be described as 'any decorative band or feature on a wall', and most of the Great Court examples are bas-relief (low-relief) carvings in which the figures project only slightly from the background. As well as the historical and Indigenous friezes shown earlier in this guide, the Great Court has several depictions of scientific pioneers, historical chemistry scenes and noted literary authors.

Roundels, as the name suggests, are decorative panels, round in form. In the Great Court they mostly comprise flora and fauna, plus some individual heads.

Inscriptions

These are words carved into the sandstone that depict academic quotations or the names of significant learned figures in history.

Grotesques: UQ-related



Professor Henry Alcock (G26)

- above Duhig cloisters, facing Great Court (MAP B)

Professor Alcock (1886–1947) joined UQ in 1913, becoming the first Professor of History and Economic Science, from 1923 to 1948. Dean of the Faculty of Arts (1923-27) and President of the Board of Faculties (now Academic Board) from 1923 until 1937, he was also a University Senate member from 1929 until 1944. Professor Alcock was closely associated with the Historical Society of Queensland and the foundation of the John Oxlev Memorial Library.





Dr Freda Bage (G39)

- above Goddard cloisters, facing Great Court (MAP B) Principal of the Women's College from its establishment in 1914 until 1946. Dr Bage (1883–1970) was the first woman to be elected as a member of the University Senate (1923-49) and was closely associated with the work of many student bodies. She was awarded a Doctor of Laws honoris causa in 1951 for her services to education. A keen motorist, she is depicted at the wheel of her car. On the car's windscreen is a lamp, symbol of the Women's College. Rhvl Hinwood, 1982



Man with umbrella (possibly Mr Bell) (G16) - above Arts cloisters, facing Great Court (MAP B)

A man with an umbrella, widely believed to be Mr Bell, UQ's Clerk of Works, who was regularly on the St Lucia construction site, and who always carried an umbrella whether it was raining or not.





Miss Kathleen Campbell-Brown (G41)

- above Goddard cloisters, facing Great Court (MAP B) Highly regarded for her work in teaching and directing students. Miss Campbell-Brown was a tutor and later a senior lecturer in the Department of French from 1945 until her retirement in 1973. Active in broadcasting and in the International Federation of University Women, she was appointed a Chevalier dans l'Ordre National du Mérite by the French Government. Her grotesque shows the small mother-of-pearl Eiffel Tower brooch she often wore to class, and her favourite Parisian scarf. Upon first seeing the carving, she apparently said, "Obviously I am pronouncing the French vowel i"

Rhyl Hinwood, 1987

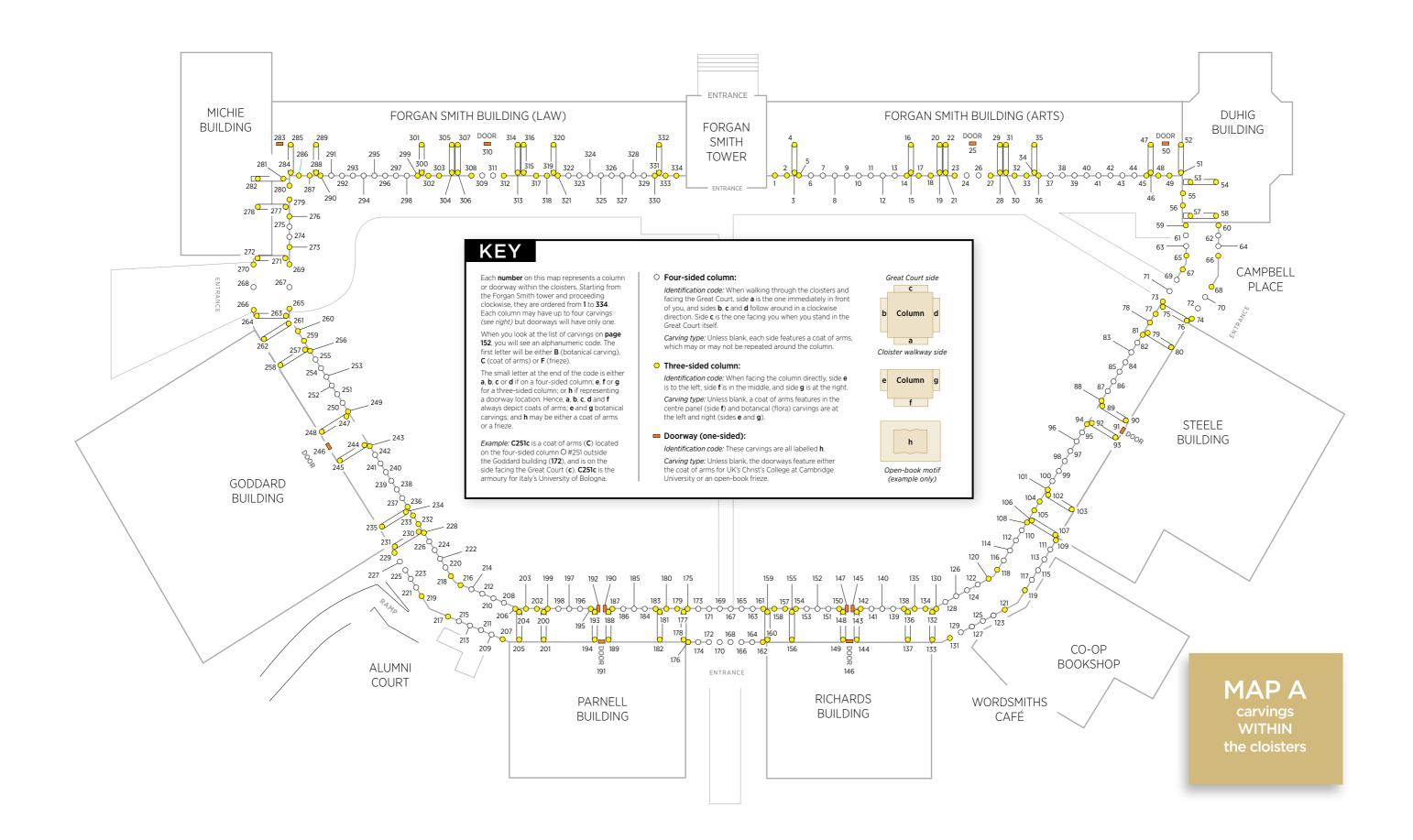


Associate Professor Stanley Castlehow (G44)

- between Michie/Goddard cloisters, facing Great Court (MAP B)

1908 Queensland Rhodes scholar Associate Professor Stanley Castlehow (1887–1970) lectured in the Department of Classics from 1915 until his retirement in 1957. He left a considerable bequest to the University to maintain and extend its collection of classical antiguities, now housed in the RD Milns Antiquities Museum. He is depicted holding one of the museum's acquisitions.

Rhyl Hinwood, 1977



MAP A: Carvings within the cloisters

1e Eucalyptus **If** University of Cambridge, UK 1g Unidentified 2e Wheat 2f University of Cambridge, UK 2g Unidentified **3e** Lily of the valley 3f University of Cambridge, UK **3g** English oak **4e** Fig (cultivated) 4f University of Cambridge, UK 4g Unidentified 5e Unidentified 5f University of Sydney, New South Wales 5g Grape (cultivated 6a-d University of Adelaide, South Australia 7a-d University of Tasmania **8a-d** The University of Queensland 9a-d University of Sydney, New South Wales 10a-d University of Melbourne, Victoria 11a-d The University of Queensland 12a-d University of New Zealand 13a-d University of Western Australia 14e English oak 14f University of Melbourne. Victoria 14g Unidentified **15e** Fig **15f** The University of Queensland 15g Poinsettia **16e** Grape (cultivated) 16f The University of Queensland **16g** Grape (cultivated) 17e Poinsettia 17f The University of Queensland 17g Poinsettia 18e Sugar cane 18f The University of Queensland 18g Sugar cane 19e Sugar cane 19f The University of Queensland **19g** Sugar cane **20e** Eucalyptus **20f** The University of Queensland **20g** Eucalyptus 21e Poinsettia 21f Princeton University, USA **21g** Poinsettia 22e Eucalyptus 22f Princeton University. USA 22g Eucalyptus **23e** Eucalypt, poss bloodwood 23f Princeton University, USA 23g Scotch thistle 24a-d Harvard University, USA 25h Open book 26a-d Yale University, USA 27e Grape 27f Johns Hopkins University, USA

27g Unidentified 28e Bauhinia 28f Johns Hopkins University, USA 28g Bauhinia 29e Grape 29f Johns Hopkins University, USA 29g Grape **30e** Sugar cane **30f** The University of Queensland 30g Sugar cane **31e** Sugar cane 31f The University of Queensland **31g** Sugar cane 32e Macadamia 32f The University of Queensland 32g Macadamia 33e Bauhinia **33f** The University of Queensland 33g Bauhinia 34e Wheat 34f The University of Queensland **34g** Grape (cultivated) **35e** Fig (cultivated) **35f** The University of Queensland 35g Morning glory 36e Grape 36f University of Aberdeen, UK **36g** Eucalypt, poss bloodwood 37a-d University of Aberdeen, UK **38a-d** University of Bristol. UK 39a-d University of Liverpool, UK 40a-d University of Sheffield, UK 41a-d University of Birmingham, UK 42a-d University of Leeds, UK 43a-d University of Reading, UK 44a-d University of Glasgow, UK 45e Hibiscus 45f University of Glasgow, UK **45g** Wheel of fire tree 46e Macadamia 46f The University of Queensland 46g Wheat **47e** Fia **47f** The University of Queensland 47g Sugar cane 48e Grape 48f The University of Queensland 48g Sugar cane **49e** Grape (cultivated) 49f The University of Queensland **49g** Grape (cultivated) 50h Open book 51e Sugar cane 51f The University of Queensland 51q Sugar cane **52e** Eucalypt, pink bloodwood 52f The University of Queensland 52g Eucalypt, pink bloodwood **53e** Grape (cultivated) 53f University of Cape Town, South Africa 53g Grape 54e Unidentified 54f University of Cape Town, South Africa

54g Unidentified 55e English oak 55f University of Oxford, UK 55a English oak 56e Unidentified 56f University of Oxford, UK 56g Apple 57e Red bloodwood 57f University of London, UK 57g Fig (cultivated) **58e** Fig 58f University of London, UK 58g Unidentified **59e** Grape (cultivated) 59f University of Wales, UK 59g Fig (native) 60e Grape 60f University of Wales, UK 60g Grape 61a-d University College of Wales, UK 62a-d University College of South Wales, UK 63a-d University College of North Wales, UK 64a-d Swansea College, UK 65e Macadamia 65f University of Wales, UK 65g Apple 66e Pear 66f University of Wales, UK 66g Pear 67e Daisv 67f University of New Zealand 67g Daisy 68e English oak 68f University of New Zealand 68g English oak 69a-d University of Auckland, NZ 70a-d University of Canterbury, NZ 71a-d University of Otago, NZ 72a-d Victoria University of Wellington, NZ 73e Fig (native) 73f University of New Zealand 73g Eucalyptus 74e Sugar cane 74f University of New Zealand 74g Bulrush 75e Grape 75f University of Oxford: Hertford College, UK 75g Sugar cane 76e Grape 76f University of Oxford: Hertford College, UK 76g Unidentified 77e Geranium 77f University of Oxford: Pembroke College, UK 77g Eucalypt, poss bloodwood 78e Unidentified 78f University of Oxford: Pembroke College, UK

78g Eucalypt, poss bloodwood 79e Grape (cultivated) 79f University of Oxford: Wadham College, UK 79g Apple 80e Macadamia 80f University of Oxford: Wadham College, UK 80g Fig (cultivated) 81e Wheel of fire tree 81f University of Oxford: University College, UK 81g Rose 82a-d University of Oxford: Trinity College, UK 83a-d University of Oxford: Brasenose College, UK 84a-d University of Oxford: All Souls College, UK 85a-d University of Oxford: New College, UK 86a-d University of Oxford: Oriel College, UK 87a-d University of Oxford: Merton College, UK 88e Sugar cane **88f** University of Oxford: University College, UK 88g Scotch thistle 89e Grape (cultivated) 89f University of Oxford: Balliol College, UK 89g Bauhinia 90e Grape 90f University of Oxford: Balliol College, UK 90g Poinsettia 92e Grape (cultivated) **92f** University of Oxford: Jesus College, UK 92g Unidentified 93e Fig **93f** University of Oxford: Jesus College, UK 93g Daisy 94e Wheel of fire tree **94f** University of Oxford: St John's College, UK 94g Apple 95a-d University of Oxford: Exeter College, UK 96a-d University of Oxford: Queen's College, UK 97a-d University of Oxford: Lincoln College, UK 98a-d University of Oxford: Magdalen College, UK **99a-d** University of Oxford: Corpus Christi College, UK 100a-d University of Oxford: Christ Church College, UK 101e Fig (native) 101f University of Oxford: St John's College, UK 101g Bulrush 102e Sugar cane

102f University of Oxford: St Edmund Hall, UK 102g Sugar cane 103e English oak 103f University of Oxford: St Edmund Hall, UK 103g Fig (native) 104e Morning glory 104f University of Oxford: Keble College, UK **104g** Fig (cultivated) 105e Hibiscus (native) 105f University of Oxford: Keble College, UK 105g Macadamia 106e English oak 106f University of Oxford: Worcester College, UK 106g Eucalyptus **107e** Grape **107f** University of Oxford: Worcester College, UK 107g Sugar cane **108e** Grape 108f McGill University, Canada 108g Dog rose 109e Dog rose 109f McGill University, Canada 109g Dog rose 110a-d University of British Columbia, Canada 111a-d Dalhousie University, Canada 112a-d Dalhousie University, Canada 113a-d University of King's College, Canada 114a-d McMaster University, Canada 115a-d University of Western Ontario, Canada 116a-d University of Alberta, Canada 117a-d University of King's College, Canada 118e Apple 118f University of Toronto, Canada 118g Grape (cultivated) **119e** Grape (cultivated) 119f University of Toronto, Canada 119g Grape 120e English oak 120f University of Toronto, Canada 120g English oak 121e Grape (cultivated) 121f University of Toronto, Canada 121g Grape (cultivated) 122a-d Laval University, Canada 123a-d St Francis Xavier University, Canada 124a-d Mount Allison University, Canada 125a-d University of New Brunswick, Canada 126a-d University of Saskatchewan, Canada 127a-d Laval University, Canada 128a-d University of Ottawa, Canada

129a-d University of Manitoba, Canada **130e** Grape (cultivated) 130g Sugar cane 131e Unidentified 131g Unidentified 132e Unidentified Selwyn College, UK 132g Macadamia **133e** Grape (cultivated) Selwyn College, UK 133g Bulrush 134e English oak 134g English oak 135a Blue aum 136e Passionfruit Magdalene College, UK 136g Unidentified 137e Unidentified Magdalene College, UK 137g Sugar cane 138e Fig (native) Queen's College, UK 138g Grape (cultivated) Trinity Hall, UK Clare College, UK John's College, UK 142e Maize Queen's College, UK 142g Grape (cultivated) 143e Grape (cultivated) Trinity College, UK 143a Fia 144e Fig (native) Trinity College, UK 144g Fig (native) Christ's College, UK Christ's College, UK 148e Maize King's College, UK 148g Grape (cultivated) 149e English oak King's College, UK 149g Fig (native) 150e Fig

130f McGill University, Canada 131f McGill University, Canada 132f University of Cambridge: 133f University of Cambridge: 134f University of Cambridge: Sidney Sussex College, UK 135e Eucalypt, poss bloodwood 135f University of Cambridge: Sidney Sussex College, UK **136f** University of Cambridge: 137f University of Cambridge: 138f University of Cambridge: 139a-d University of Cambridge: 140a-d University of Cambridge: 141a-d University of Cambridge: St 142f University of Cambridge: 143f University of Cambridge: 144f University of Cambridge: 145h University of Cambridge: 147h University of Cambridge: 148f University of Cambridge: 149f University of Cambridge:

150f University of Cambridge: Jesus College, UK 150g Fig **151a-d** University of Cambridge: Peterhouse College, UK 152a-d University of Cambridge: Pembroke College, UK 153a-d University of Cambridge: Corpus Christi College, UK 154e Fig (native) 154f University of Cambridge: Jesus College, UK 154g Macadamia 155e Pear 155f University of Cambridge: Emmanuel College, UK 155g Unidentified **156e** Fig **156f** University of Cambridge: Emmanuel College, UK 156g Grape (cultivated) 157e English oak 157f University of Cambridge: Downing College, UK 157g English oak 158e Sugar cane 158f University of Cambridge: Downing College, UK 158g Sugar cane 159e Grape (cultivated) **159f** University of Cambridge: Fitzwilliam House, UK 159g Unidentified 160e Unidentified 160f University of Cambridge: Fitzwilliam House, UK 160g English oak **161e** Pineapple 161f University of Cambridge: Girton College, UK 161g Fig (native) 162e Unidentified **162f** University of Cambridge: Newnham College, UK 162g Sugar cane 163a University of Cambridge: Wolfson College, UK 163b University of Cambridge: Darwin College, UK 163c University of Cambridge: Gonville and Caius College, UK 163d University of Cambridge: Churchill College, UK 164a-d University of Cambridge: St Catherine's College, UK 165a University of Oxford: St Hilda's College, UK 165b University of Oxford: St Anne's College, UK 165c University of Oxford: St Hugh's College, UK **165d** University of Oxford: Somerville College, UK 166a University of Oxford: Lady Margaret Hall College, UK 166b University of Oxford: Nuffield College, UK

166c University of Oxford: St Catherine's College, UK 166d University of Oxford: St Anthony's College, UK 167a University of Oxford: St Cross College, UK 167c University of Oxford: St Peter's College, UK 167d University of Oxford: Green College (Radcliffe Observatory), UK 168a University of London: Bedford College, UK 168b University of London: Birbeck College, UK 169a Royal Veterinary College, London, UK 169b Queen Mary College, London, UK 169c Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, UK **169d** London School of Economics and Political Science, UK 170a St Thomas's Hospital Medical School, London, UK 170b St Bartholomew's Hospital Medical School, London, UK 170c St Mary's Hospital Medical School, London, UK 170d Guy's Hospital Medical School, London, UK 171a Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, UK 171b University of Manchester, UK 171c University of Aston in Birmingham, UK 171d University of Dundee, UK 172a University of Kent in Canterbury, UK 172b University of Keele, UK 172c University of Lancaster. UK 172d University of Leicester, UK 173a University of Southampton, UK 173b Open University, UK **173c** University of Newcastle upon Tyne, UK 173d University of Nottingham, UK 174a University of Stirling, UK 174b University of Sussex, UK 174c University of Warwick, UK 174d University of York. UK 175e Maize 175g Arum lily 176e Grape (cultivated) 176g Grape (cultivated) 177e Poinsettia 177a Hibiscus 178e English oak 178g English oak 179e Scotch thistle 179g Arum lily 180e Unidentified 180f University of Mauritius 180g Tomato 181e Daisy 181f University of Nigeria 181a Passionfruit 182e Apple

182g Grape (cultivated) 183e Maize 183g Grape (cultivated) 186c University of Ankara, Turkey **187e** Grape (cultivated) 187g Unidentified 188e Tomato 188g Unidentified 189e Pear 189f University of Djakarta, Indonesia 189g Fig (native) 193e Pear 193f University of Malaya, Malaysia 193g Arum lily 194e Scotch thistle 194f National University of Singapore 194g Unidentified 195e English oak 195f University of Colombo, Sri Lanka 195g Bauhinia 196c Queensland University Regiment 197c Queensland University Squadron 198a-d Agra University, India 199e Daisy 1999 Bauhinia 200e Poinsettia 200f Kyoto University, Japan 200g Unidentified 201e Morning glory 201f University of Southern Queensland 201g Passionfruit 202e Sugar cane 202f Keio University, Japan 202q Unidentified 203e Bulrush 203g Pineapple 204e Unidentified 204f Manila Central University, Philippines 204g Macadamia 205e Bulrush 205g Maize 208a University Federal de Rio de Janeiro, Brazil **211b** University of Honduras 212a-d University of Lyons, France 213a-d University of Melbourne, Victoria 214b Universidad Nacional de San Augustin de Areguipa, Peru 214c University de Guadalajara, Mexico 218f Boston College, USA 219f University of Vermont, USA 220c Brown University, Rhode Island, USA 220d New York University, USA 221a Bryn Mawr University, Pennsylvania, USA 221b Georgetown University. Washington DC, USA

221c Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA 221d University of Michigan, USA 222a-d University of Adelaide, South Australia 223a-d University of Paris (Sorbonne), France 224a University of Minnesota, USA 224b University of Mississippi, USA 224c University of Pittsburgh, USA 224d Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, USA 225a University of Missouri, USA 225c University of South Carolina, USA 225d Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA 226a Indiana University, USA 226b University of Hawaii, USA 226c Stanford University, California, USA 226d University of California, Berkeley, USA 227a Dartmouth College, New Hampshire, USA 227b University of San Francisco, USA 227c University of Tennessee, USA 227d Notre Dame University, Indiana, USA 228f University of Vienna, Austria 229f Karlova University, Czechoslovakia [The Czech Republic] 231f University of Copenhagen, Denmark 232f University of Helsinki, Finland 233f University of Oslo, Norway 234f University of Stockholm, Sweden 235f University of Uppsala, Sweden 236f University of Bucharest, Romania 237a Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Louvain, Belgium 237b Rijks Universiteit, Te Gent, Belgium 237c University Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium 237d University de L'Etat a Liège. Belgium 238a University of Leipzig, Germanv 238d Friedrich-Schiller University, Jena, Germany 239a University of Tübingin, Germany 239c Freie University, Germany 239d Ruprecht-Karl University Heidelberg, Germany 240c University of Bordeaux, France 240d University of Grenoble, France 241a Leiden University, The Netherlands

241b University of Utrecht, The Netherlands 241c Amsterdam University, The Netherlands 242a University of Geneva, Switzerland 242b University of Lausanne, Switzerland 242d University of Bern, Switzerland 243f University of Zurich, Switzerland 244f Fribourg University, Switzerland 245f University of Athens, Greece 247f Warsaw University, Poland 249f Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary 250b University of Tartu, Estonia 251a University of Padova, Italy 251c University of Bologna, Italy 252a University of Venezia, Italy 252b University of Siena. Italy 253a Universidad de Alcalá. Madrid. Spain 253c University of Barcelona, Spain 253d University of Granada, Spain 254a University of Valladolid, Spain 254b Universidad de Zaragoza. Spain 255b Universidade Clássica de Lisboa, Portugal 255c Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal 255d Ljubljana University, Yugoslavia [Slovenia] 256f Bond University, Queensland 257f Queensland University of Technology 258f Curtin University, Western Australia 259f Charles Darwin University, Northern Territory 260f Murdoch University, Western Australia 261f Deakin University, Victoria 262f Wollongong University, New South Wales 263e Golden wattle 263f University of New South Wales 264f University of Newcastle, New South Wales 264g Royal bluebell 265e Tasmanian blue gum 265f Macquarie University, New South Wales 265g Waratah 266e Kangaroo paw 266f University of New England, New South Wales 266g Cooktown orchid 267a-b James Cook University, Queensland 267c The University of Queensland 267d James Cook University. Queensland

268a-b Griffith University, Queensland **268c** The University of Queensland 268d Griffith University, Queensland 269e Heath 269f Flinders University, South Australia 269g Sturt's desert pea 270e Cooktown orchid 270f Australian National University, ACT 270g Sturt's desert rose 271e Convolvulus 271f La Trobe University, Victoria 271g Pandanus 272e Cotton tree 272f Monash University, Victoria 272g Tea tree 273e Bungwall fern 273f The University of Queensland: King's College 273g Grass tree 274a-d The University of Queensland: St John's College 275a-d The University of Queensland: Emmanuel College 276e Geebung **276f** The University of Queensland: Women's College 276g Moreton Bay ash 277e Honeysuckle oak **277f** The University of Queensland: St Leo's College 277g Cunjevoi 278e Moreton Bay fig 278f The University of Queensland: Duchesne College 278g Macaranga 279e Cvcad 279g Bunya pine 280e Lilly pilly **280f** The University of Queensland: Cromwell College 280g Cabbage tree palm **281e** Supplejack native vine 281f The University of Queensland: International House 281g Orchid 282e Carrol 282f The University of Queensland: Grace College 282g Red mangrove 284e Poinsettia 284f University of Papua New Guinea 284g Unidentified 285e Apple 285f University of the South Pacific, Fiii 285g Apple 286e Dog rose 286f Commonwealth of Australia 286g Rose 287e Unidentified 287f City of Canberra, Australia 287g English oak

288e Fig (native) 288f State of Queensland 288g Fig (native) 289e Sugar cane 289f City of Brisbane, Queensland 289g Sugar cane 290e Scotch thistle 290f Island of St Lucia, West Indies 290g Scotch thistle 291a University of Columbia, USA 291b University of Pennsylvania, **291c** Cornell University, New York, 291d University of Chicago, USA 292a University of Montreal, 292b University of Windsor, Canada 292c Simon Fraser University, British Columbia, Canada 292d University of Quebec, Canada 293a Rhodes University, South 293b University of South Africa. 293c University of Witwatersrand, South Africa 293d University of Natal, South 294a-d University of Malta 295a-d University of Hong Kong 296a-d Queen's University of 297a-d University of Toronto, 298a-d Stellenbosch University, South Africa 299e Morning glory 299f University of Cape Town, South Africa 299g Morning glory 300e Bauhinia **300f** The University of Queensland 300g Arum lily **301e** Cup and saucer 301f The University of Queensland **301g** Grape (cultivated) 302e Grape (cultivated) **302f** The University of Queensland **302g** Grape (cultivated) **303e** Eucalypt, pink bloodwood **303f** The University of Queensland **303g** Eucalypt, pink bloodwood 304e Sunflower **304f** The University of Queensland **304g** Grape (cultivated) 305e Sunflower **305f** The University of Queensland 305g Foxglove 306e Poinsettia 306f University of Cape Town, South Africa **306g** Small-leaved fig **307e** Eucalypt, poss bloodwood 307f University of Cape Town, South Africa

USA

USA

Canada

Africa

Africa

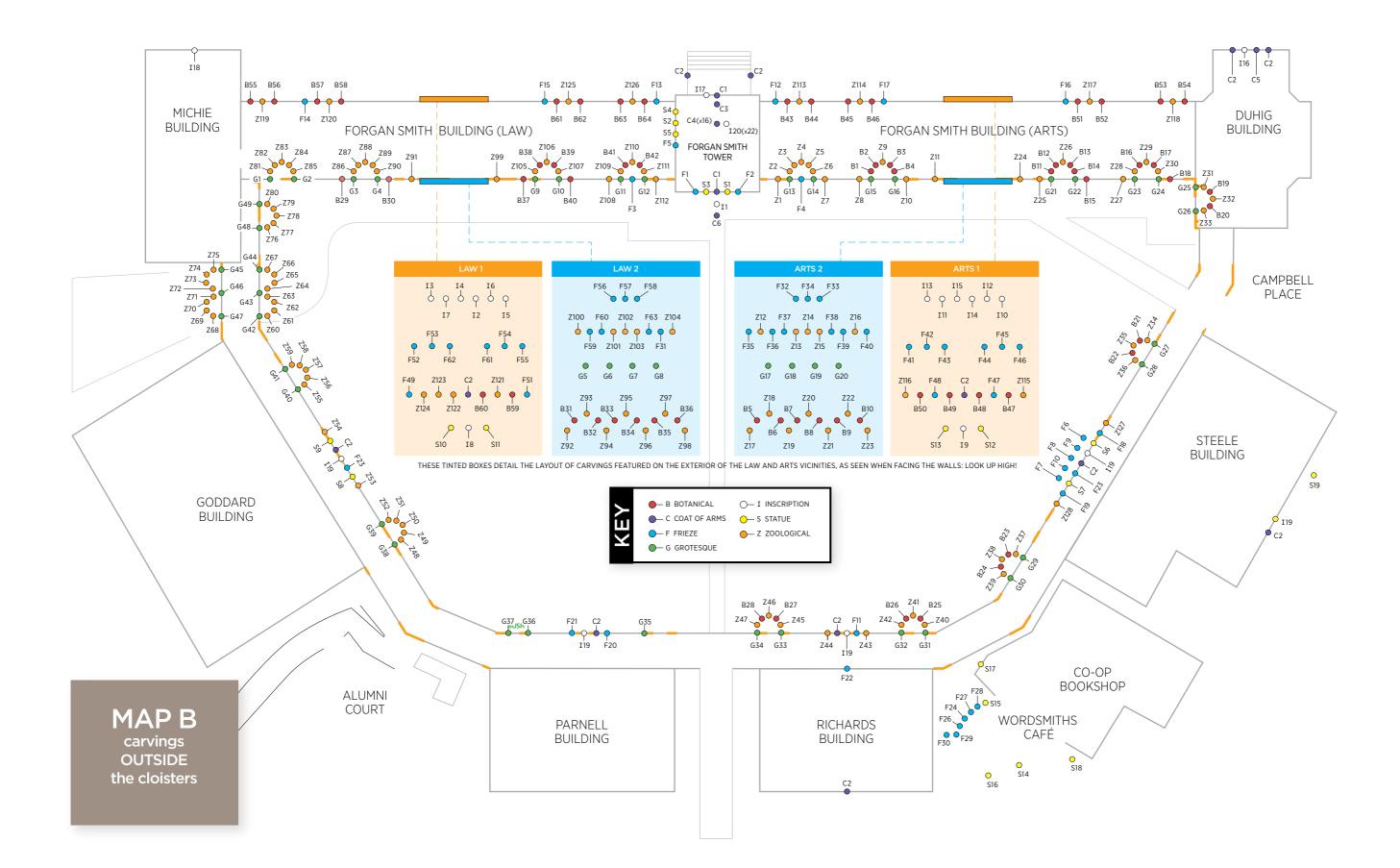
Belfast, UK

307g Hibiscus

Canada

Pretoria

308e Poinsettia 308f University of Cape Town, South Africa 308g Bulrush 309a-d University of Calcutta, India 310h Open book 311a-d McGill University, Canada 312e Sugar cane 312f University of Otago, NZ 312g Hibiscus 313e Grape 313f University of Auckland, NZ 313g Macadamia 314e Sugar cane 314f Victoria University of Wellington, NZ 314g Sugar cane 315e Mango 315f The University of Queensland 315g Mango 316e Unidentified 316f The University of Queensland 316g Unidentified 317e Grape 317f The University of Queensland 317g Grape 318e Mango 318f The University of Queensland 318g Mango 319e Sugar cane 319f The University of Queensland 319g Sugar cane 320e Poinsettia 320f The University of Queensland 320g Poinsettia 321e Sugar cane 321f University of Cambridge, UK 321g Hibiscus 322a-d University of Durham, UK 323a-d National University of Ireland 324a-d University of Wales, UK 325a-d University of Edinburgh, UK **326a-d** University of Manchester, UK 327a-d University of London, UK 328a-d University of St Andrews, UK 329a-d University of Dublin: Trinity College, Ireland 330e Sugar cane 330f University of Oxford, UK 330g Hibiscus 331e Grape **331f** University of Oxford, UK 331g Grape (cultivated) 332e English oak 332f University of Oxford, UK 332g English oak 333e Fig (native) 333f University of Oxford, UK 333g Mango **334e** Fig (native) 334f University of Oxford, UK 334g Mango



MAP B: Carvings outside the cloisters

Flora (botanicals)

B1 Waratah **B2** Poinsettia **B3** Eucalyptus **B4** Pineapple **B5** Macadamia B6 Small-leaved water gum B7 Moreton Bay chestnut/black bean **B8** Bauhinia **B9** Illawarra flame tree B10 Correa B11 Wheat **B12** Pink periwinkle B13 Daisy B14 Flax lily **B15** Grape (cultivated) B16 Eucalypt, poss bloodwood B17 English oak B18 Choko **B19** Unidentified B20 Unidentified B21 Eucalypt, poss bloodwood B22 Grape (cultivated) B23 Grape (cultivated) B24 Grape B25 Eucalyptus **B26** Morning glory B27 Macadamia B28 Daisy (cultivated) B29 Macadamia **B30** Bauhinia **B31** Small-leaved fig **B32** Canterbury bells **B33** Frangipani **B34** Hibiscus **B35** Fig (cultivated) **B36** Scotch thistle B37 Apple **B38** Morning alory B39 Sturt's desert pea B40 Bauhinia **B41** Grape (cultivated) B42 Grape **B43** Grape (native) B44 Fig (cultivated) **B45** Morning glory B46 Lemon B47 Waratah B48 Choko **B49** Pawpaw **B50** Custard apple **B51** Sunflower **B52** Arum lily **B53** Unidentified **B54** Poinsettia **B55** Grape (cultivated) **B56** Poinsettia **B57** Grape (native) **B58** Grape (cultivated) **B59** Poinsettia B60 Monstera

B61 November lilyB62 Waratah, flannel flowers andChristmas bellsB63 PineappleB64 Poinsettia

Coats of arms C1 The University of Queensland **C2** The University of Queensland **C3** The University of Queensland

C3 The University of Queensland C4 The University of Queensland C5 Scientia ac labore C6 The University of Queensland

Friezes and roundels

F1 Queensland's 50th anniversary and UQ inauguration: 1909 F2 UQ inauguration and tree planting ceremony: 1909 F3 Queensland: 1859–1882 F4 Australia: 1901 F5 Australia: 1939–1945 F6 Assayers at work: c.1540 F7 Distillers at work: c.1540 F8 Priestley F9 Mendeleev F10 Pasteur F11 Queensland: Jurassic period F12 Queensland: 1770-1827 F13 Queensland: 1840-1859 F14 Queensland secondary industries: c.1920 F15 Queensland secondary industries: c.1920 F16 Queensland rural industries: c.1920 F17 Queensland rural industries: c.1920 F18 Chemistry flask and test tubes F19 Chemistry laboratory glassware F20 Galileo's experiment F21 Schrödinger's cat F22 Henry Caselli Richards F23 Open book proper F24 Judith Wright F26 Thea Astley F27 Peter Carey F28 Hugh Lunn F29 David Malouf **F30** Janette Turner Hospital F31 Indigenous: domestic life F32 Indigenous: ceremonial life F33 Indigenous: domestic life F34 Indigenous: domestic life F35 Indigenous: hunting F36 Indigenous: domestic life F37 Indigenous: domestic life F38 Indigenous: hunting F39 Indigenous: domestic life F40 Indigenous: hunting F41 Indigenous: hunting F42 Indigenous: domestic life

F43 Indigenous: hunting F44 Indigenous: social customs F45 Indigenous: ceremonial life F46 Indigenous: hunting F47 Indigenous head, male F48 Indigenous head, adolescent F49 Indigenous head, female F51 Indigenous head, child F52 Indigenous: social customs F53 Indigenous: social customs F54 Indigenous: social customs F55 Indigenous: domestic life F56 Indigenous: ceremonial life **F57** Indigenous: social customs F58 Indigenous: domestic life F59 Indigenous: ceremonial life F60 Indigenous: domestic life F61 Indigenous: hunting F62 Indigenous: hunting F63 Indigenous: domestic life Grotesques G1 Mr John Muller **G2** Professor TGH Jones G3 Crane driver G4 Mariner G5 Scribe **G6** Philosopher G7 Monk **G8** Scholar **G9** Footballer G10 Warrior G11 Scholar G12 Academic G13 Musical hornblower G14 Gloomy scholar G15 Man with a hammer G16 Man with umbrella G17 Scholar G18 Crusader G19 Jovial man G20 Monk G21 Scribe G22 Scribe G23 Sage of Laputa **G24** Professor JJ Stable G25 Confucius G26 Professor Henry Alcock G27 Thoughtful man G28 Mariner G29 Sea creature G30 Philosopher G31 Old man laughing G32 Professor Dorothy Hill G33 Reptilian creature G34 Pan with pipes G35 Froa

G36 Mr HB Green

G37 Professor JC Mahoney

G38 Mr Donald Russell

G39 Dr Freda Bage

G41 Miss Kathleen Campbell-Brown G42 Professor RP Cummings G43 Professor JL Michie **G44** Associate Professor S Castlehow G45 Associate Professor FW Robinson G46 Associate Professor CA Schindler **G47** Associate Professor ACV Melbourne G48 Mr Willie McKenzie G49 Indigenous woman Inscriptions **I1** Light, liberty and learning 12 Aristotle I3 Bacon **I4** Blackstone 15 Coke 16 Hobbes 17 Socrates 18 Precepts of law **19** Beauty in moderation 110 Virgil **I11** Spenser I12 Milton

G40 Dr Rhyl Hinwood

I9 Beauty in moderation
I10 Virgil
I11 Spenser
I12 Milton
I13 Homer
I14 Erasmus
I15 Browning
I16 Knowledge, learning, achievement
I17 Great is truth
I18 All our knowledge
I19 Scientia ac labore

Statues

I20 UQ

S1 Faculty of Arts S2 Faculty of Medicine **S3** Faculty of Science **S4** Faculty of Dentistry **S5** Faculty of Veterinary Science S6 Lavoisier S7 Dalton S8 Darwin S9 Mendel S10 Plato S11 Justinian I S12 Chaucer **S13** Shakespeare S14 Books S15 Open book S16 Noonuccal totem S17 Wordsmiths Cafe S18 Wordsmiths Cafe S19 Union

Fauna (zoologicals)

B14 Kangaroo B25 Noisy miner B26 Variegated wren B55 Sunbird F11 Dinosaurs Z1 Greater bilby Z2 Crested hawk

Z4 Sheep **Z5** Mertens' water monito **Z6** Brolga **Z7** Whiptail wallaby **Z8** Ringtail possum **Z9** Laughing kookaburra **Z10** Frog with pied curraw Z11 Koala **Z12** Agile wallaby Z13 Koala Z14 Owl **Z15** Ringtailed possum **Z16** Tree kangaroo Z17 Catbird Z18 Agile wallaby **Z19** Brushtail possum **Z20** Wedge-tailed eagle Z21 Koala **Z22** Cow **Z23** Australian king-parro **Z24** Brush-tailed bettong Z25 Black flying-fox **Z26** Australian pelican Z27 Eastern grey kangaro Z28 Little penguin Z29 Water rat Z30 White-faced heron Z31 Sugar glider **Z32** Grey cuscus **Z33** Ringtail possum **Z34** Superb lyrebird Z35 Northern brown band **Z36** Red-sided parrot **Z37** Spotted-tailed guoll Z38 Short-beaked echidn Z39 Yellow-bellied glider Z40 Black flying-fox Z41 Long-nosed bandicoo **Z42** Swamp wallaby **Z43** Trilobite **Z44** Ammonite Z45 Hare **Z46** Platypus Z47 Numbat Z48 Geography cone Z49 Staghorn coral with s **Z50** Reef heron **Z51** Eastern silvereve **Z52** Stokes's seasnake **Z53** Blue blubber jellyfish **Z54** Soldier crab **Z55** Red-clawed cravfish **Z56** Flathead mullet **Z57** Blue swimmer crab **Z58** Barramundi **Z59** Greentail prawn **Z60** Mistletoebird Z61 Red-tailed tropic bird Z62 Pink-eared duck **Z63** Magpie goose Z64 Channel-billed cucko **Z65** Australian snipe **Z66** White-tailed kingfisher Z67 Zebra finch

Z3 Platypus

	Z68 Giant burrowing cockroach
	Z69 Pterosaur
or	Z70 Southern saratoga
	Z71 Albert lyrebird
	Z72 Boyd's forest dragon
	Z73 Southern gastric brooding frog
wond.	Z74 Musky rat-kangaroo
vong	Z75 Peripatus Z76 Hercules club whelk
	Z77 Ship's worm Z78 Native bee
	Z79 Giant wood moth caterpillar
	Z80 Pipi
	Z81 Spotted (green) catbird
	Z82 Long-necked turtle
	Z83 Short-beaked echidna
	Z84 Eastern (Moggill) water dragon
	Z85 Rainbow lorikeet
	Z86 Black flying-fox
	Z87 Australian king-parrot
ot	Z88 Southern cassowary
	Z89 Australian magpie
	Z90 Long-eared owl
	Z91 Gould's sand goanna
00	Z92 Ringtail possum
	Z93 Water rat
	Z94 Agile wallaby
	Z95 Eastern grey kangaroo
	Z96 Tree kangaroo
	Z97 Tasmanian devil
	Z98 Ringtail possum
	Z99 Tasmanian devil
dicoot	Z100 Sulphur-crested cockatoos
	Z101 Laughing kookaburra
19	Z102 Green turtle Z103 Ringtail possum
ia	Z104 Koala
	Z105 Kookaburra and brown tree
ot	snake
	Z106 Butterfly
	Z107 Sulphur-crested cockatoo
	Z108 Greater bilby
	Z109 Sugar glider
	Z110 Greater bilby
	Z111 Sugar glider
	Z112 Whiptail wallaby
sea snail	Z113 Black flying-fox
	Z114 Brush-tailed bettong
	Z115 Laughing kookaburra
	Z116 Pied currawong
	Z117 Horse Z118 Eastern grey kangaroo
	Z119 Major Mitchell's cockatoo
	Z120 Cow
	Z121 Koala
	Z122 Galah
	Z123 Brushtail possum
	Z124 Butterflies/moths
ł	Z125 Pied currawong
	Z126 Sulphur-crested cockatoo
	Z127 Great cormorant
00	Z128 Budgerigar